

SPONGE

Spaceborne Observations to Nourish the GEMS/Water Global Network

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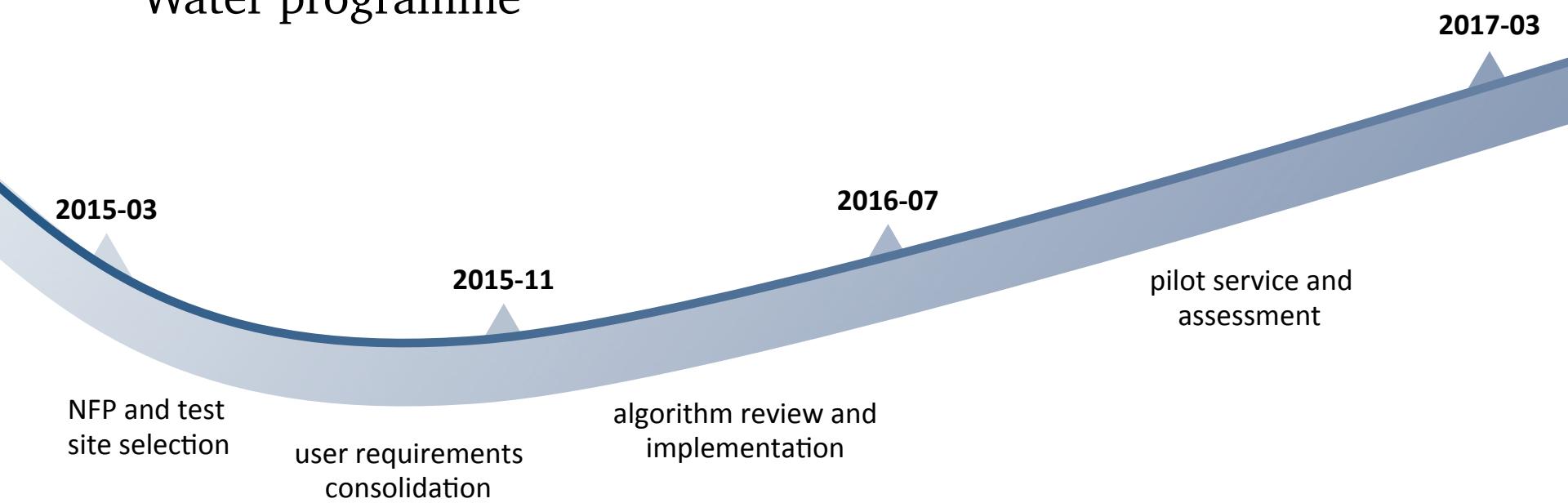
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Project Overview

- 2-year ESA DUE Innovators III project
- Aims to demonstrate how Sentinel-2 and other current sensors can contribute water quality information for UNEP's GEMS/Water programme



SPONGE Collaboration Framework

EO Service Requirements • *In Situ Measurement Requirements* • *In Situ Measurements* • *EO Products*

GEMS/Water Data Centre



National Focal Points



Earth Observation Services



SPONGE Collaboration Framework

EO Service Requirements

- *In Situ Measurement Requirements*
- *In Situ Measurements*
- *EO Products*

GEMS/Water Data Centre



- Parameters of interest
- Proxies for SDG determinants
- Trophic state classifications
- Pollution hot spots
- GEMStat diagram types
- Data formats and delivery

National Focal Points



Finland Ghana Guatemala Japan Tanzania

Earth Observation Services



- Monitoring sites
- Description of local WQ issues
- Cyanobacteria identification
- Improved monitoring efficiency
- Adoption of EO techniques

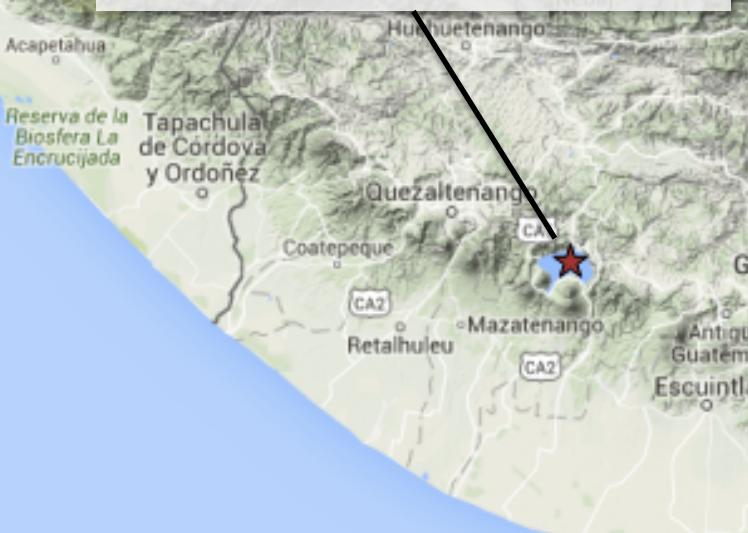
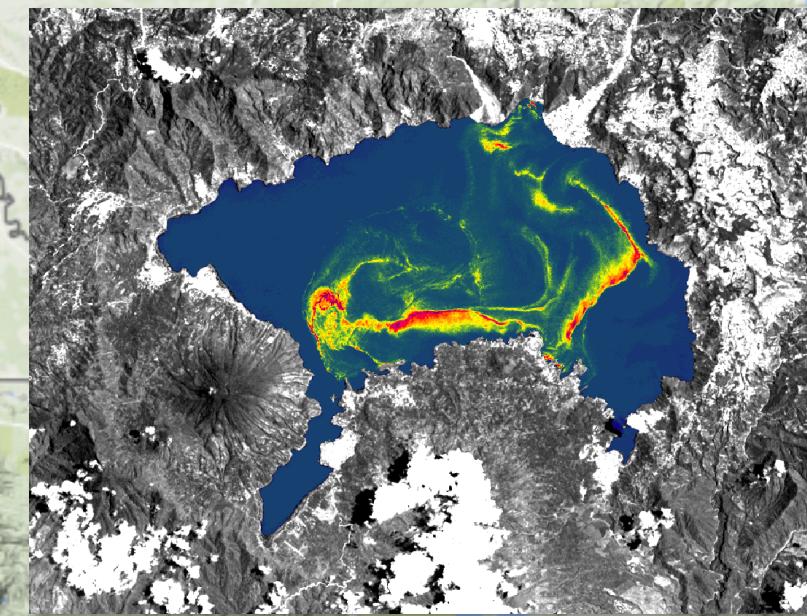
Test Site Examples: Guatemala



Test Site Examples: Guatemala

Lake Atitlan – GEMStat site

- Mesotrophic lake
- Drinking water source under increasing agricultural press.
- 6 field campaigns, 3 sites
- CHL, TSM, Secchi, Turbidity
- 14.1 valid Landsat-8 obs/a
- 22.6 valid Sentinel-2 obs/a
- 1.8 valid simultaneous obs/a

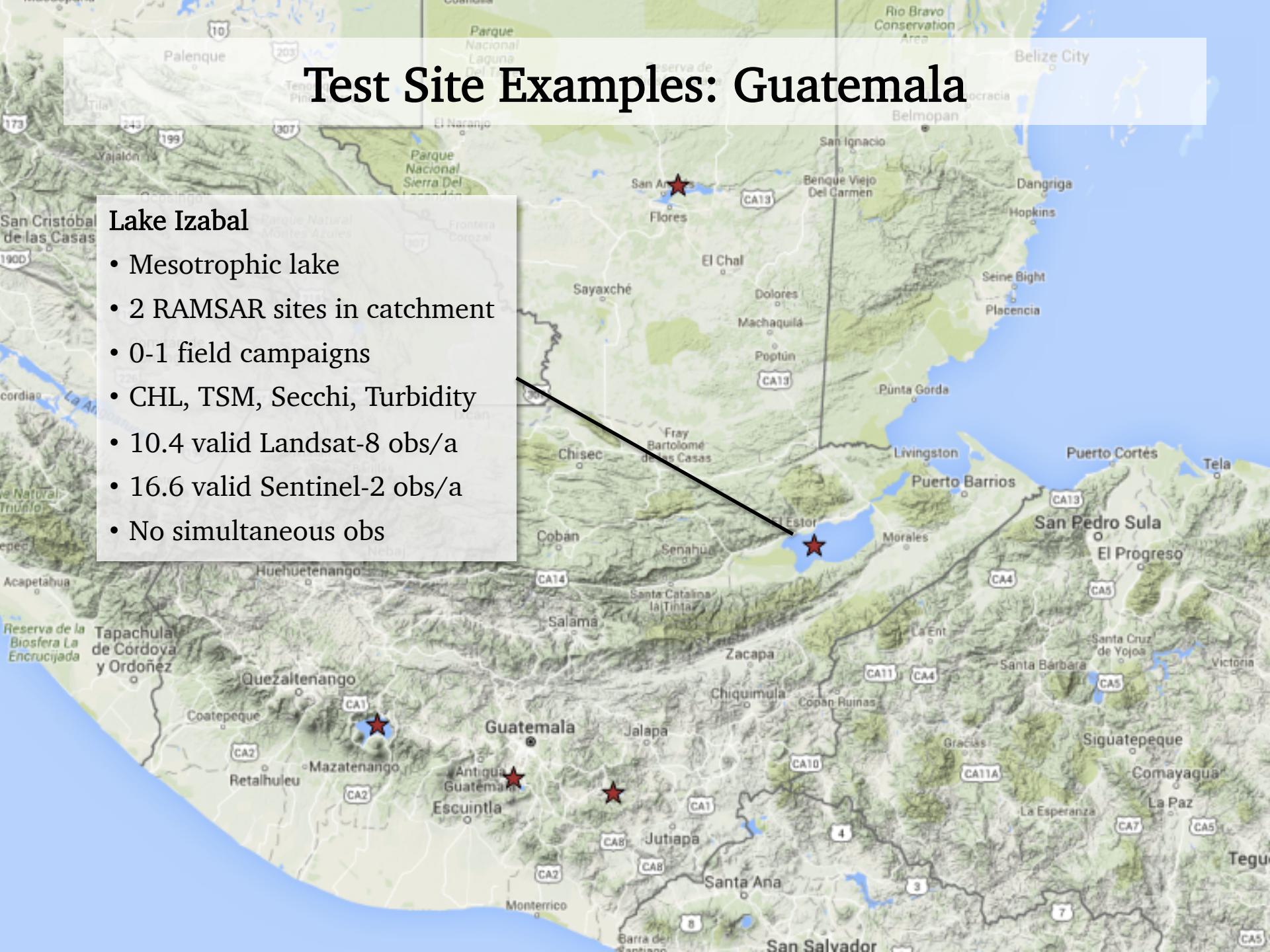


Unidos por el Lago Atitlán

Test Site Examples: Guatemala

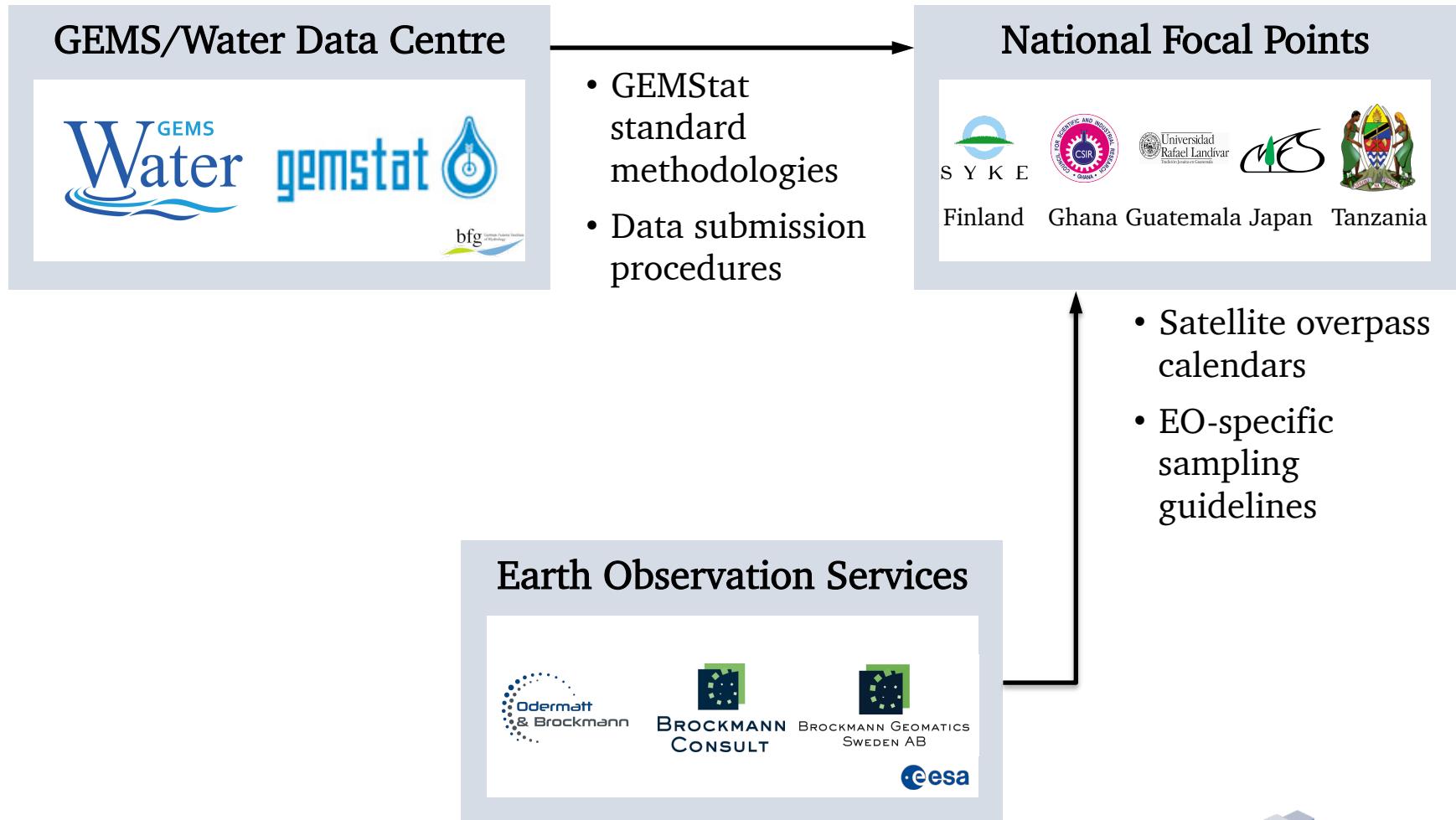
Lake Izabal

- Mesotrophic lake
- 2 RAMSAR sites in catchment
- 0-1 field campaigns
- CHL, TSM, Secchi, Turbidity
- 10.4 valid Landsat-8 obs/a
- 16.6 valid Sentinel-2 obs/a
- No simultaneous obs



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Lake Pyhäjärvi Acquisition Calendar

L-8 (189)

L-8 (190)

L-8 (191)

L-8 & S-2

S-2 (122)

S-2 (079)

S-2 (022)

Apr 16						
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	So
				01	02	03
04	05	06	07	08	09	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	

May 16						
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	So
					01	
02	03	04	05	06	07	08
09	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

Jun 16						
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	So
		01	02	03	04	05
06	07	08	09	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

Jul 16						
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	So
				01	02	03
04	05	06	07	08	09	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

Aug 16						
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	So
01	02	03	04	05	06	07
08	09	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

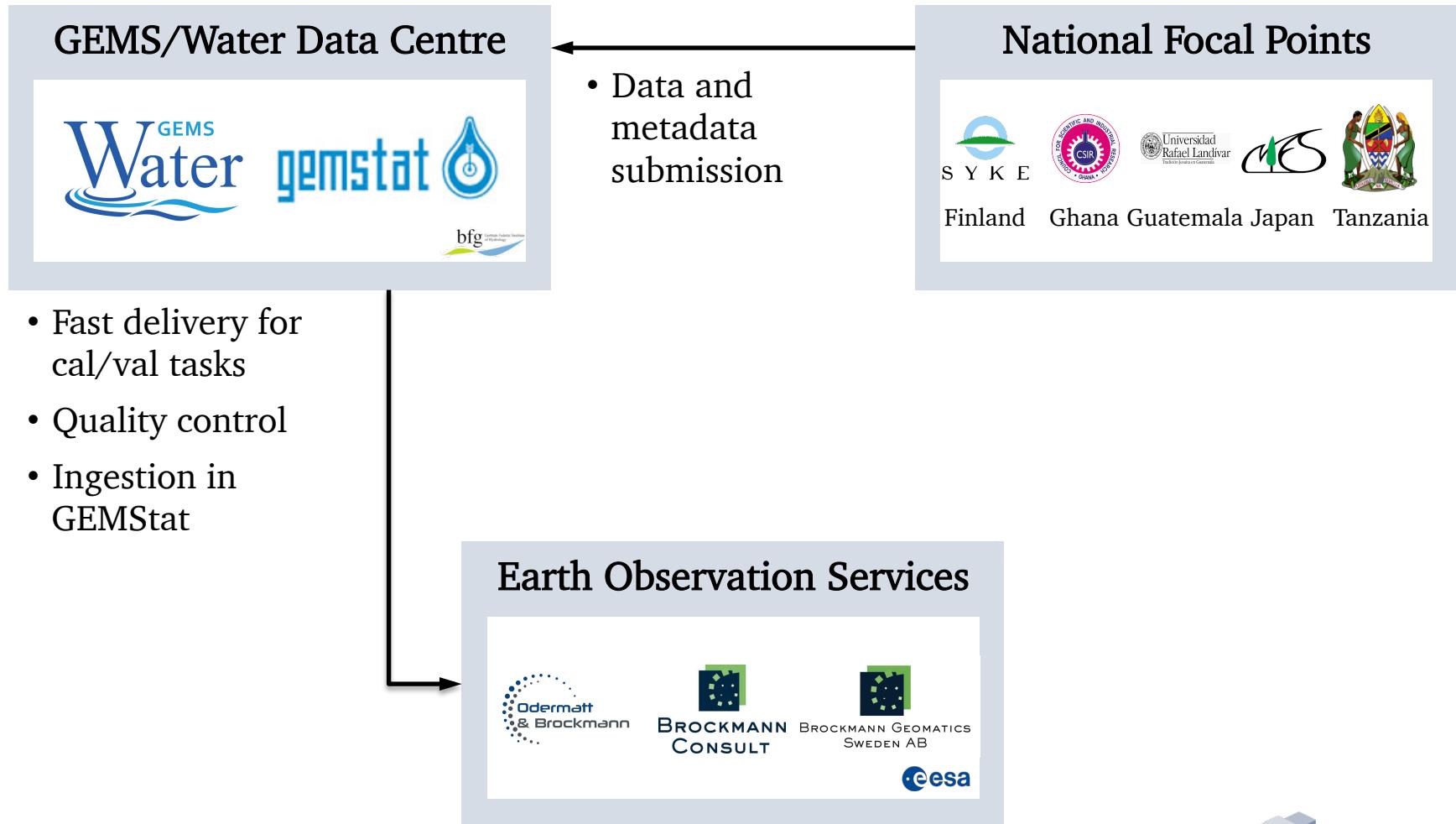
Sep 16						
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	So
					01	02
05	06	07	08	09	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

Overview of Planned In Situ Measurements

Country	Water body name	Type	CHL	TSS	CDOM	Turbidity/ Secchi Depth	Derived Nutrients (CHL)	Derived DOC (CDOM)
Finland	Lamposaarenselkä	L	4		4	cit.		
	Lammin Pääjärvi	L	5		5	5		
	Puruvesi	L	2		2	2		
	Säkylän Pyhäjärvi	L	auto.		6	auto.		
	Vanajanselkä	L	auto.		auto.	auto.	auto.	auto.
Ghana	Volta	R	12	12		12		12
	Weija	R	12	12		12		12
	Bosomtwe	R						
	Barekese	L						
	Pra	I						
Guatemala	Atitlan	L	12	12		12		
	Amatitlan	L	20	20		20		
	Ayarza	L						
	Peten Itza	L						
	Izabal	L						
Japan	Kasumigaura	L	120	120		120	120	60
Tanzania	Kagera	I	12	12		12		12
	Tanganyika	L	12	12		12		12
	Victoria	L	12	12		12		12
	Malagarasi	I	12	12		12		12
	Ruvu	I	12	12		12		12

SPONGE Collaboration Framework

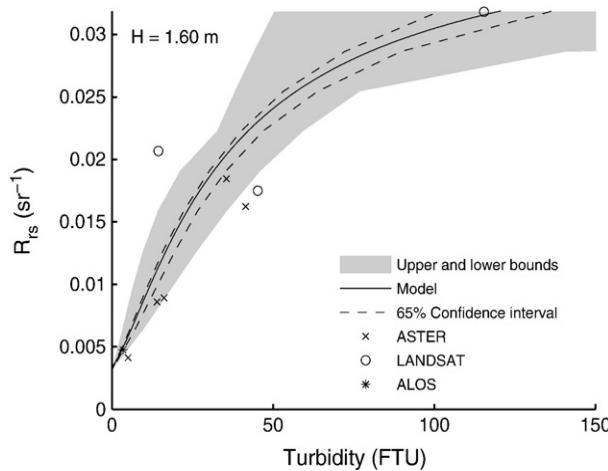
EO Service Requirements • *In Situ Measurement Requirements* • *In Situ Measurements* • *EO Products*



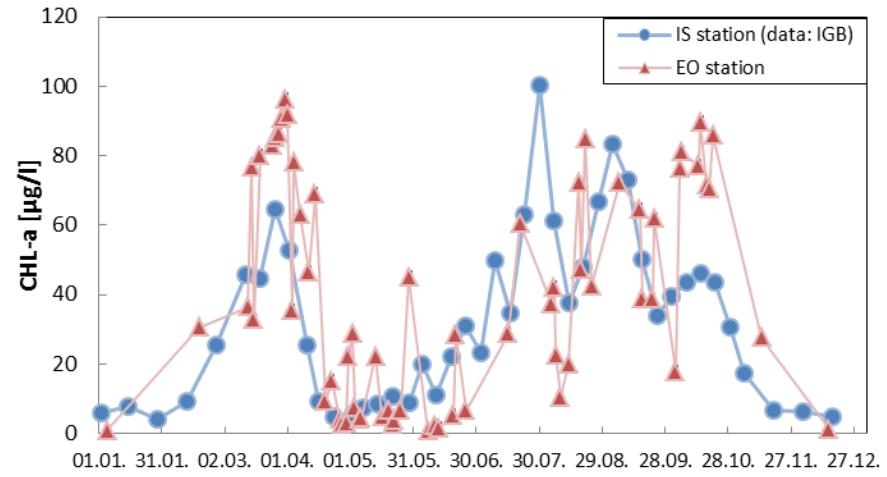
Product Validation Approaches

Matchup Analyses

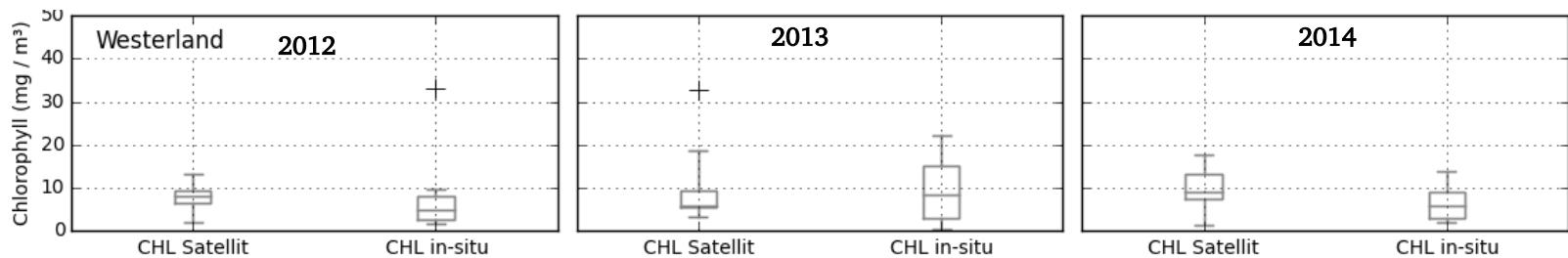
Bootstrap example from Volpe et al. (2011)



Time Series Comparison

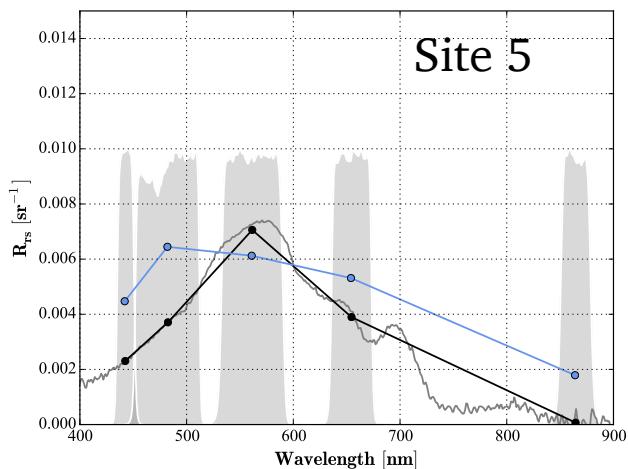
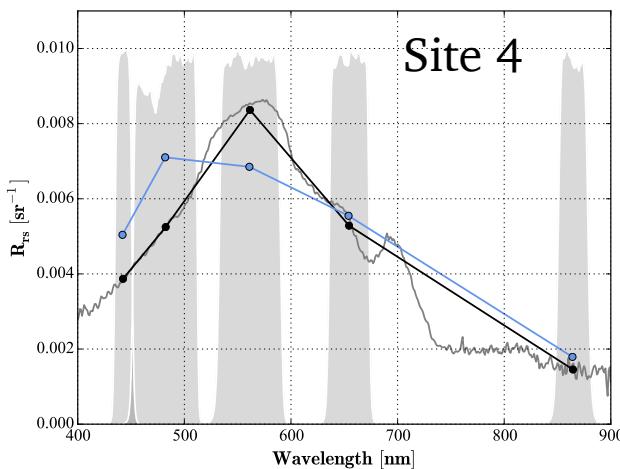
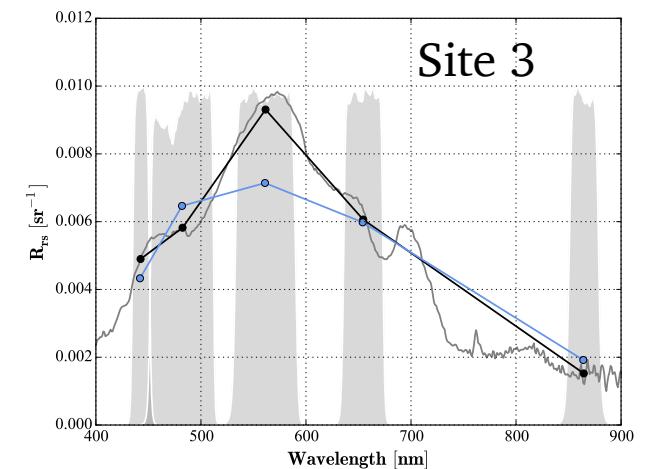
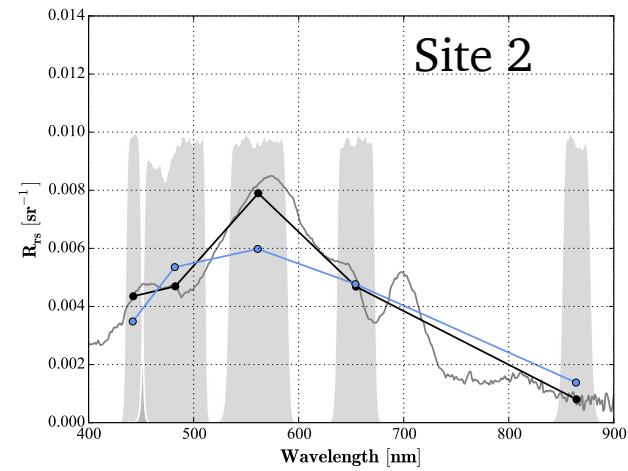
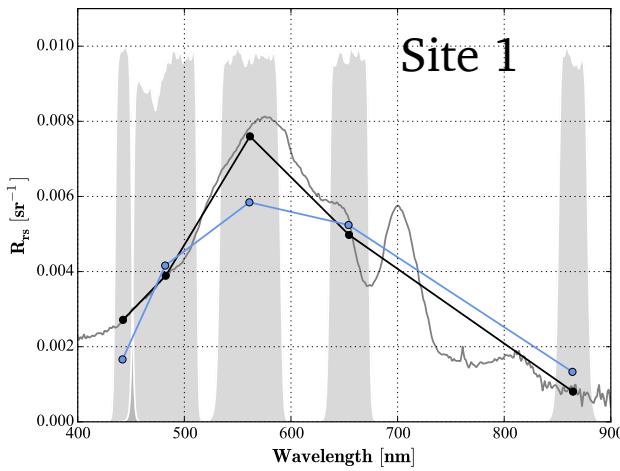
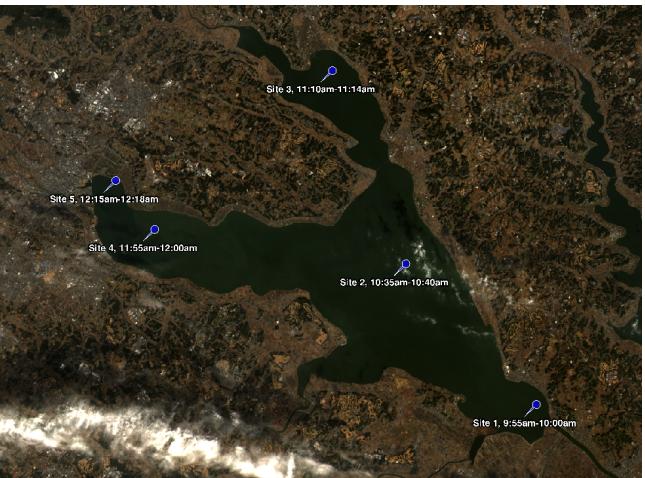


Histogram and Data Range Statistics



Lake Kasumigaura: Acolite R_{RS}

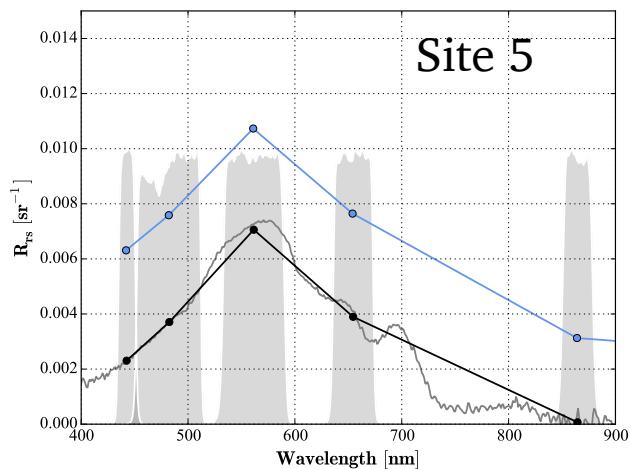
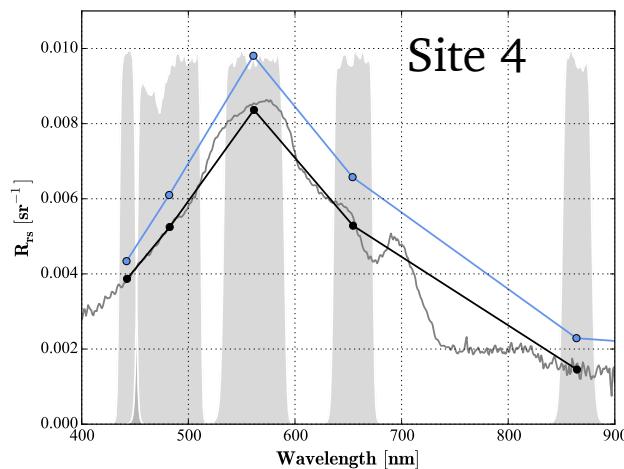
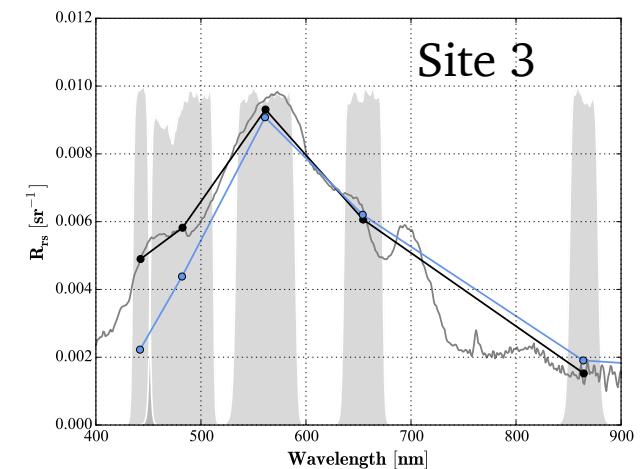
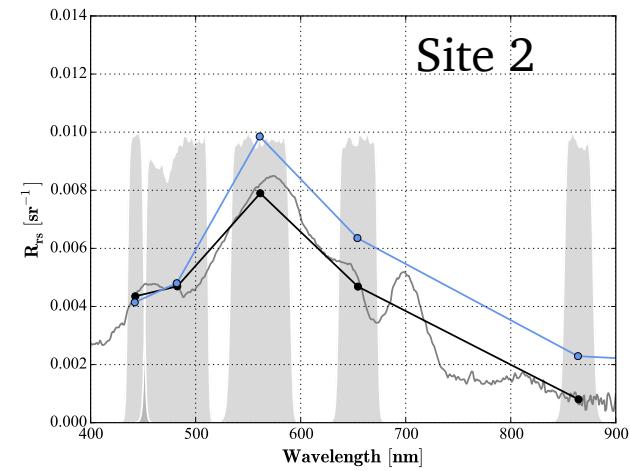
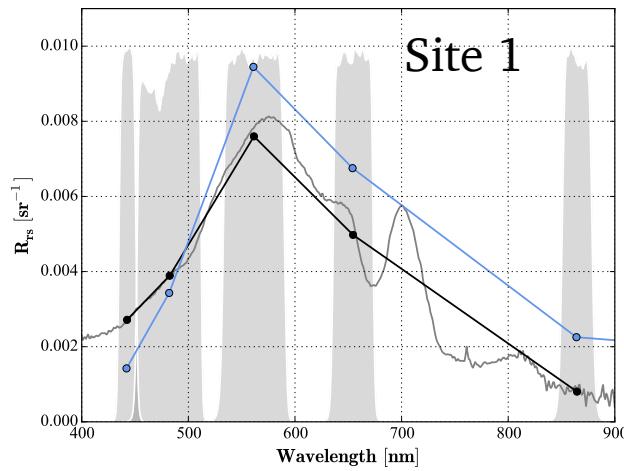
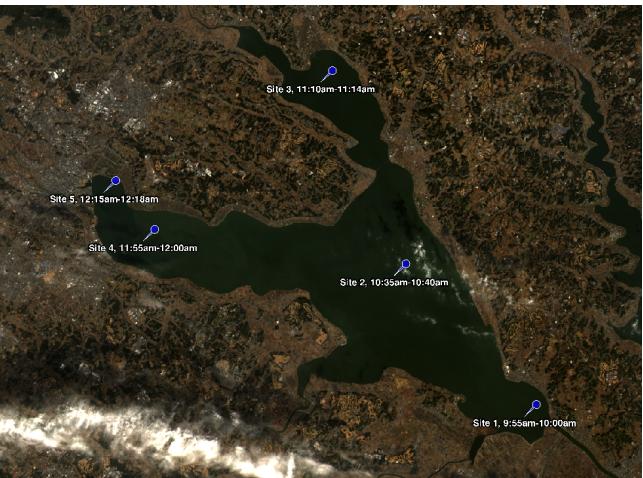
Data of January 13, 2016; *in situ* measurements by Bunkei Matsushita, Univ. Tsukuba



Acolite is provided by Vanhellemont & Ruddick, RBINS

Lake Kasumigaura: OPERA R_{rs}

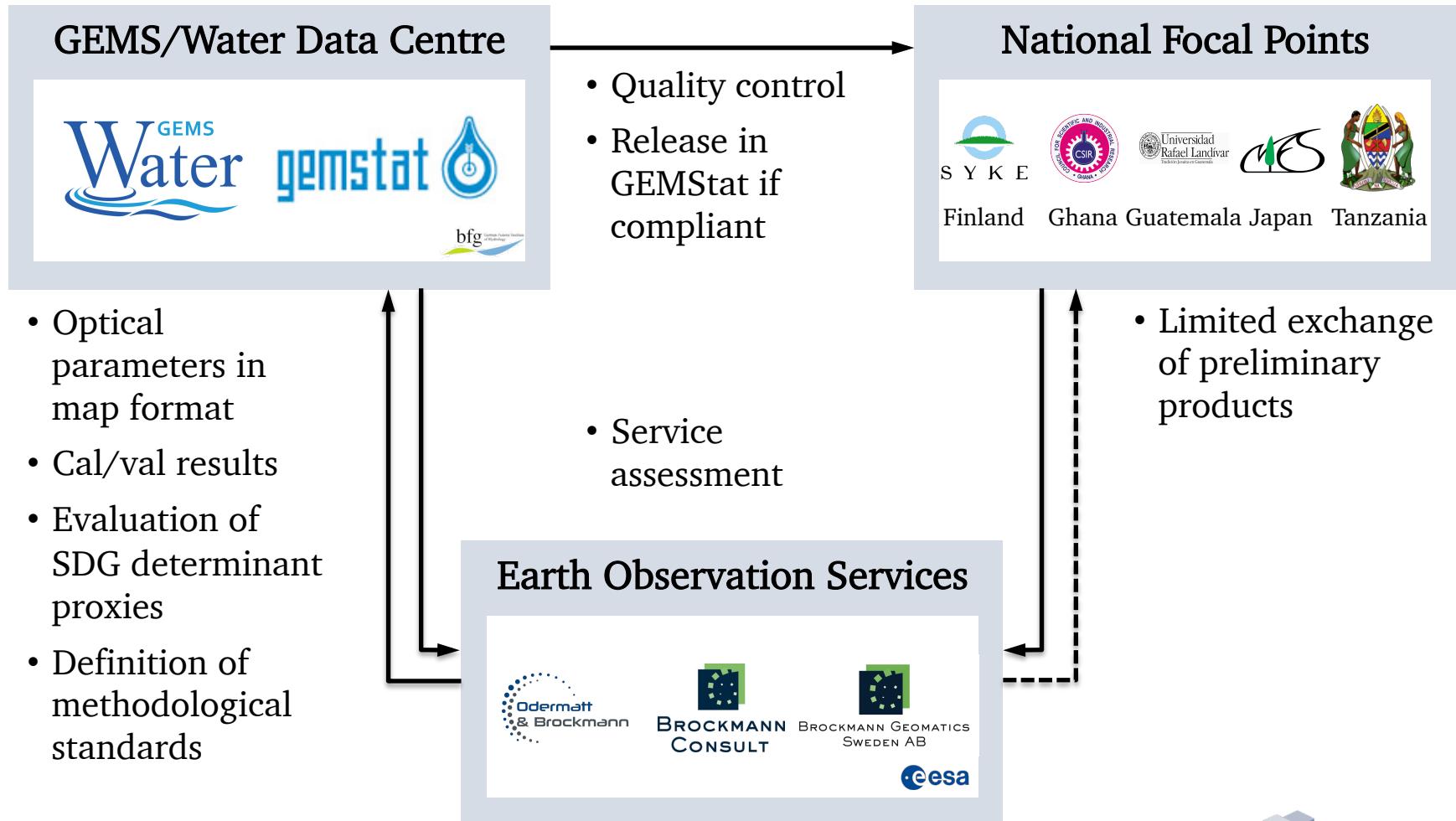
Data of January 13, 2016; *in situ* measurements by Bunkei Matsushita, Univ. Tsukuba



OPERA products provided by De Keukelaere, Sterckx & Knaeps, VITO

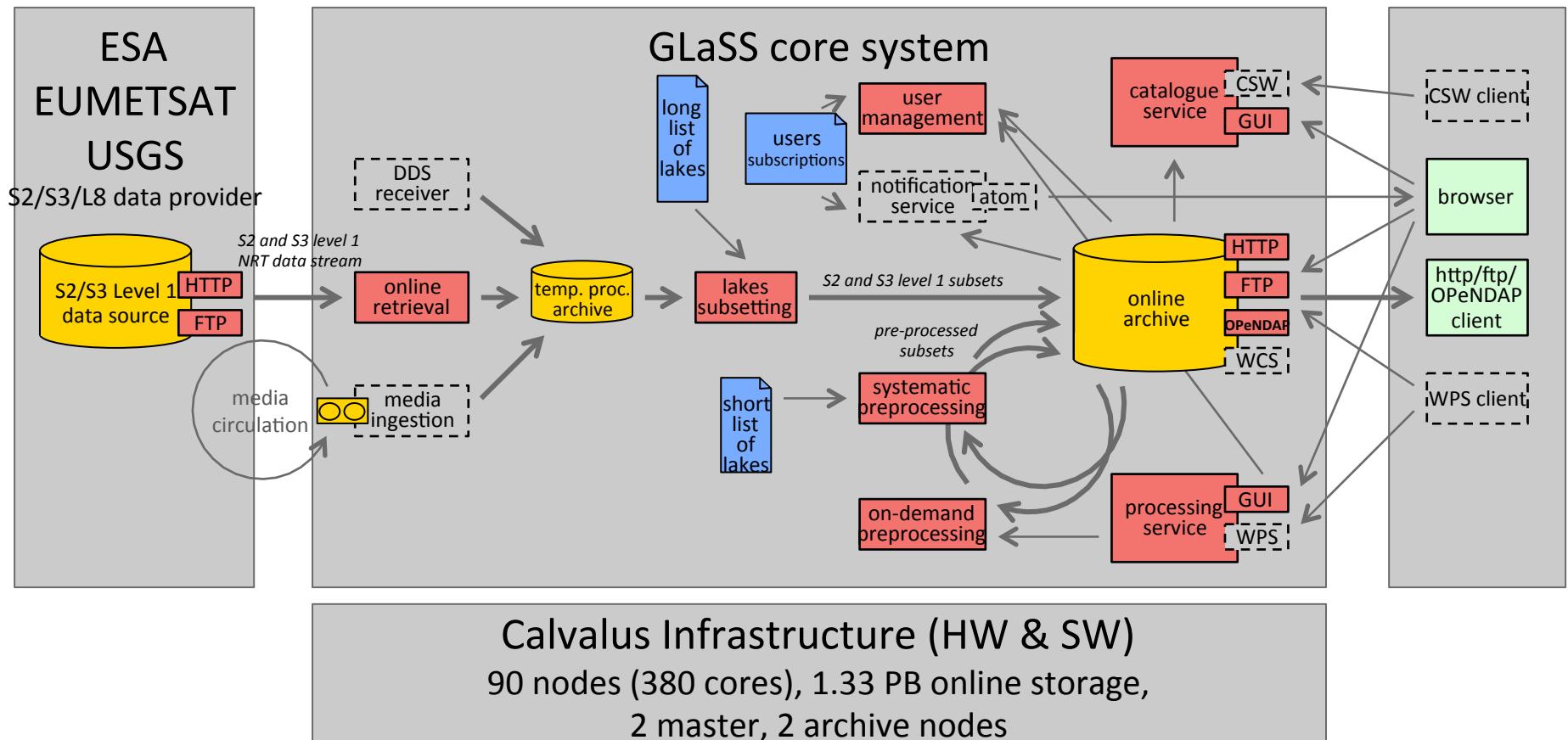
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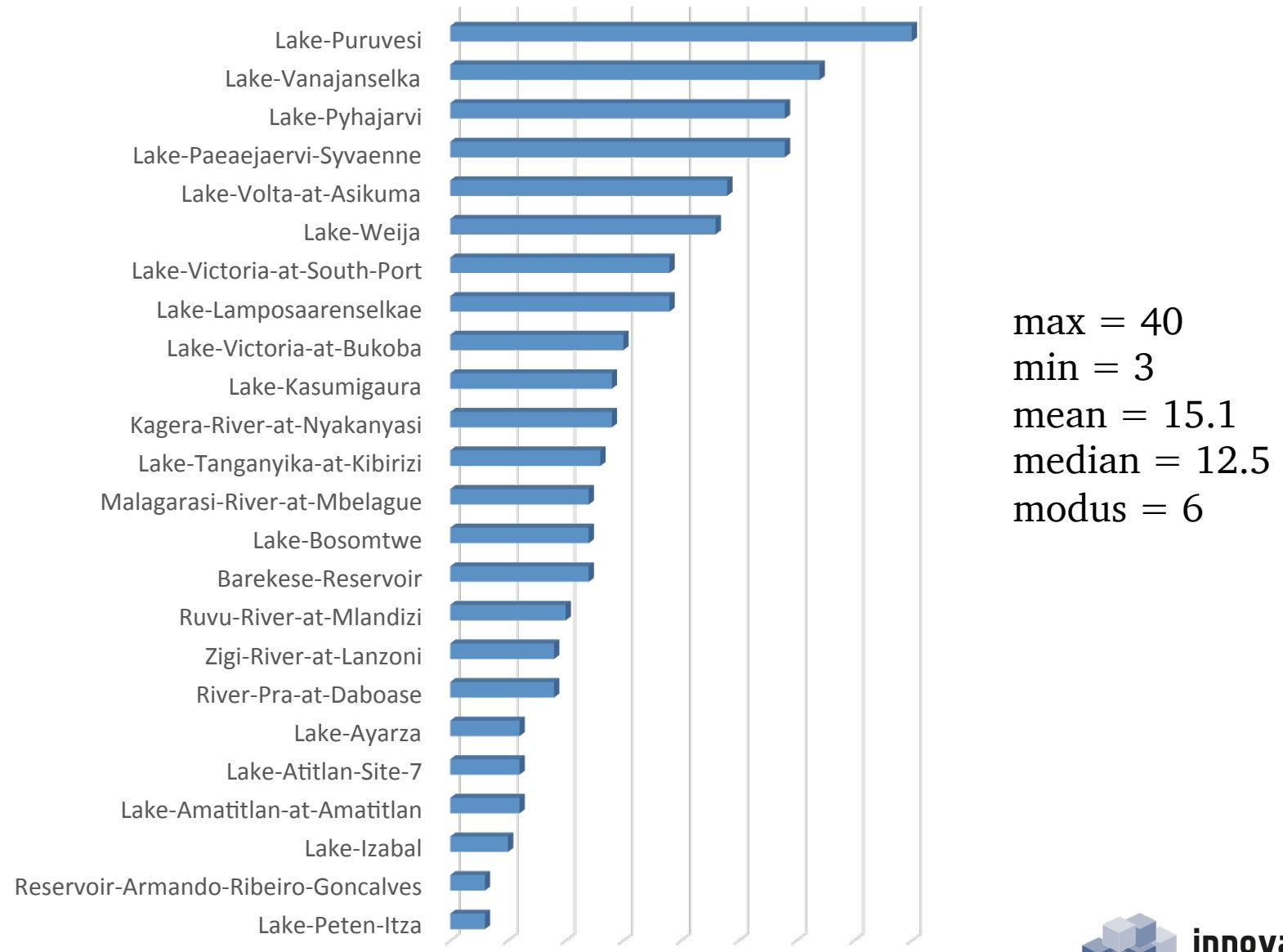




Data Access and Processing



Number of S-2 Products per Lake (April 2016)

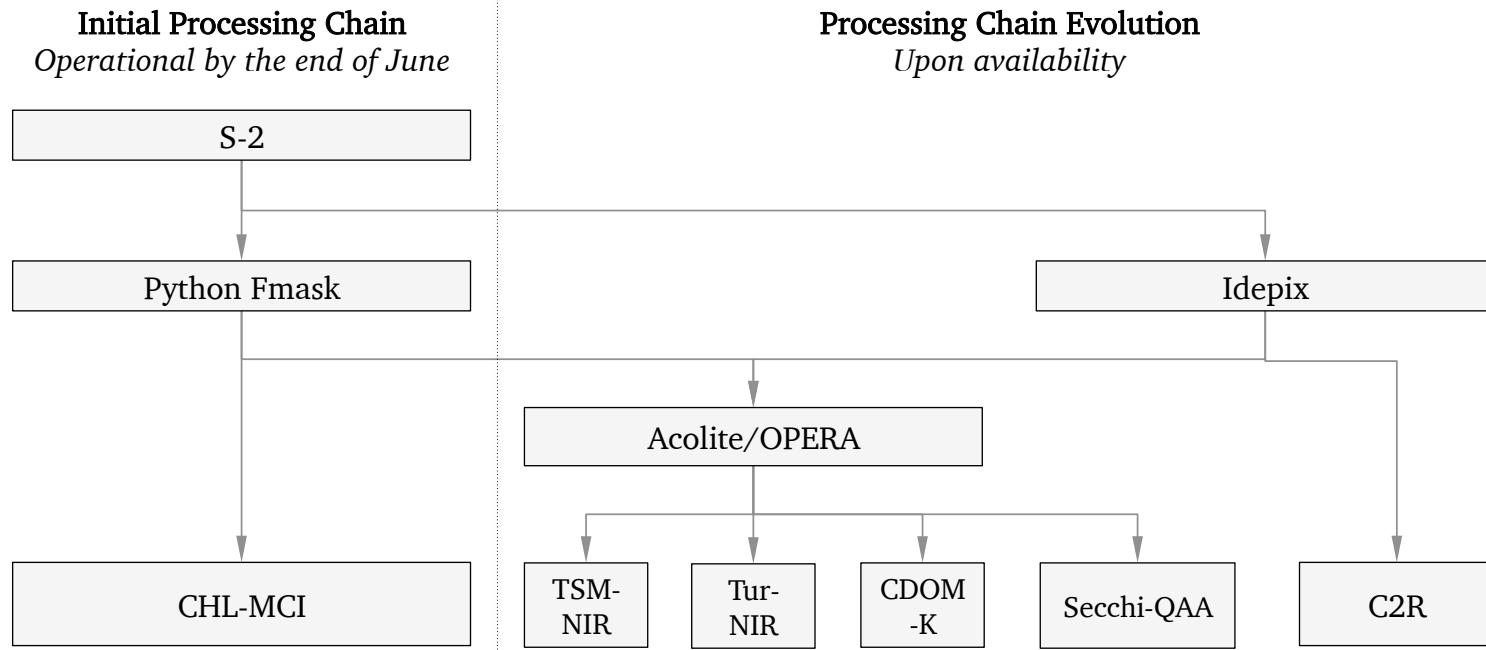


Algorithm Review

Table 1: List of algorithms that are or will be freely available in the near future for both sensors considered in SPONGE.

Task	Name	Chapter	S-2	L-8	Reference
Pixel Masking	L-8 internal	3.1	Unavailable	L1T	USGS (2015)
	S-2 internal	3.2	L1C	Unavailable	ESA (2015)
	Fmask	3.3	Python	Matlab, Python	Zhu et al. (2015)
	Modified LTK	3.4	Unavailable	Python	Wilson and Oreopoulos (2013)
	Idepix	3.5	In work	SNAP	Danne (2016)
Atmospheric correction	Sen2Cor	4.1	Python	Unavailable	Müller-Wilm (2015)
	ACOLITE	4.2	In work	IDL	Vanhellemont et al. (2014)
	OPERA	4.3	In work	In work	Sterckx et al. (2015a)
	MEETC2	4.4	Unavailable	Unavailable	Saulquin et al. (2016)
Constituent retrieval	MCI [CHL]	5.1	SNAP	Unavailable	Gower et al. (2006)
	NDCI [CHL]	5.2	SNAP	Unavailable	Mishra and Mishra (2012)
	OC3 [CHL]	5.3	SNAP/ACOLITE	SeaDAS/ SNAP/ACOLITE	Franz et al. (2015)
	TSM-NIR [TSM]	5.4	SNAP/ACOLITE	SNAP/ACOLITE	Nechad et al. (2010)
	Tur-NIR [Turbidity]	5.5	SNAP/ACOLITE	SNAP/ACOLITE	Nechad et al. (2009)
	QAA [Secchi depth]	5.6	Unavailable	Unavailable	Lee et al. (2016)
	CDOM-vis [CDOM]	5.7	SNAP	SNAP	Kutser et al. (2005)
Coupled	C2R	6.1	In work	BEAM	Doerffer et al. (2012)

Planned Sentinel-2 Processing Chain



Goals:

- To provide a basic set of WQ parameters using only TOA radiance
- To facilitate generic processing and data exchange procedures
- To calibrate MCI for prioritized sites

Goals:

- To obtain accurate water-leaving reflectances for the whole vis-NIR spectrum and all sites
- To obtain all available WQ parameters

Goals:

- To improve water pixel identification (Idepix)
- To improve WQ parameter retrieval (C2R)

Summary of Opportunities

- GEMS/Water's NFPs are a global network of potential users
- The NFPs (will) understand that remote sensing could complement discontinuous monitoring programmes (e.g. based on foreign aid)
- GEMStat allows for a variety of standardized methods, which is a good model for the selection of remote sensing algorithms
- SPONGE provides GEMS requirements and the corresponding blueprint for easily adoptable technologies, work procedures and interfaces

Summary of Challenges

- Cal/val is strongly limited by the NFPs work practices and resources
- S-2 is relatively new for use in a service framework, still limited in regional availability and data properties may change
- Due to the above, the SPONGE service concept may not work equally well for all regions, and only few of them may make the cut to GEMStat
- The value of the service in sites without reference data is highly uncertain